Some common English idioms

colours	verbs / nouns	body parts	animals	nature
black and blue	bark worse than	cost an arm and a	bear / bull market	black hole
black and white	bite	leg	bear with a sore	blizzard of
black looks	big bang	play by ear	head	paperwork
black market	bite off more than	elbow in	beaver away	a breeze
black out	you can chew	keep an eye on	eager beaver	the cliff edge
to be in the black	bite the bullet	see eye to eye	let the cat out of the	an Everest to climb
blue movies	bite your tongue	give your eye teeth	bag	flood of application
browned off	buy the farm	for	headless chicken	fog of confusion
be green with envy	catch / get a name	a finger in many pies		forest of legs
green politics	catch a programme	make a fist of	cow eyes	gale of laughter
give the green light	catch (+ transport)	best foot forward	a milch cow	light years away
have green fingers	catch it	foot the bill	crocodile tears	lightning quick
men in grey suits	catch someone	footloose and fancy	crow about	mists of time
in the pink	there's a catch	free	dog tired	mountain of work
purple prose	go the extra mile	face the music	let sleeping dogs lie	ocean of tears
a red-letter day	grab a quick bite	face to face	do the donkey work	quantum leap
catch red handed	kick into the long	get in someone's	elephant in the room	ripple of applause
red blooded	grass	face	ferret around	river of
red carpet	like it or lump it	face up to	a fish out of water	demonstrators
see red	make the grade	put your foot in it	a cold fish	sea of troubles
red tape	nuclear option	have / get cold feet	a fly on the wall	storm of protest
to be in the red	open your heart	a head start	a fly in the ointment	stream of invective
scarlet woman	open and shut	put your head in the	wouldn't hurt a fly	thunderous
yellow bellied	pay the piper	sand	get someone's goat	footsteps
yenow benned	raise Cain	let your hair down	a wild goose chase	vale of tears
	run it up the flagpole	head for home	hare around	wave of protest
	run a risk	head in the clouds	flog a dead horse	wet behind the ears
	throw a party	head over heels	back the wrong	wet blanket
	throw a fit	dig your heels in	horse	wet blanket
	throw a wobbly	over my head	up with the lark	
	throw in the towel /	be neck and neck	the lion's share	
		bend the knee		
	sponge throw someone	have a knees up	lounge lizard pig out	
			rabbit in the	
	throw the toys out of	put your nose in shoulder	headlights	
	the pram throw your hat in		-	
	,	responsibility	smell a rat	
	the ring	by the skin of your	rat on	
		teeth	snake in the grass	
		have a sweet tooth	squirrel away	
		get your teeth into	pearls before swine	
		something	keep the wolf from	
		tooth and nail	the door	
		toe the line	a wolf in sheep's	
			clothing	
			worm your way in	

A shared source

sports and leisure	warfare	commerce	seafaring
the ball is in your court	attack a problem	a blank cheque	be taken aback
off his own bat	bombard with questions	the bottom line	batten down the hatches
be blinkered	have a blitz	break the bank	brass monkeys
push the boat out	damage limitation	close a deal	a broadside
paddle your own canoe	dig in	corner the market	choppy water
mark someone's card	pull up the drawbridge	do the business	clear the decks
jump the gun	wave a white flag	get down to business	all hands on deck
be for the high jump	the big guns	have a monopoly	fly the flag
jump through hoops	to steal a march	insider information	hull up
hold your horses	get your head over the	open an account	hit a rock / reef
a marathon not a sprint	parapet	pay dividends	keep a lookout
to give a free rein	take no prisoners	return with interest	ride out a storm
to keep on a tight rein	rank and file	rig the market	know / learn the ropes
a front runner	beat a retreat	sell short	sail before the wind
be in the saddle	scattershot	sign on the dotted line	set sail
shoot your mouth off	lay siege to		a shot across the bows
call the shots	snipe		show your true colours
skate around the problem	go over the top		smooth sailing
snookered	torpedo an idea		get a head of steam
to spur on	circle the wagons		swing the lead
the home stretch	a war of nerves		toe the line
a sticky wicket	a war of words	0	in the wake of
down to the wire	to be in the wars	·	

A shared function

down to the wire	to be in the wars	0.		
A shared function				
describing personality	complementing	complaining		
a pain in the neck	She's a diamond	breathe down someone's neck		
a dark horse	You're a trooper	Pull your weight		
a bright spark	You're a brick	Get off my back		
a wet blanket	He's a class act	pay through the nose		
a rough diamond	It's worth an Oscar	argue the toss		
the life and soul	Take a bow	have a bone to pick		
a wallflower	You've saved my life	make a mountain out of a molehill		
a shrinking violet	You're a star	a backseat driver		

Similes

as blind as a bat	as deaf as a post	as hard as (a)	as old as the hills	as safe as houses
as black as night	as fit as a fiddle	stone	as plain as day	as sharp as a knife
as cheap as chips	as flat as a	as keen as	as poor as a church	as sick as a dog / cat
as clean as a whistle	pancake	mustard	mouse	as strong as an ox
as cool as a	as free as a bird	as large as life	as quiet as a mouse	as stubborn as a
cucumber	as fresh as a daisy	as light as a	as regular as clockwork	mule
cucumber	as fresh as a daisy	as light as a	as regular as clockwork	mule
as dead as a	as good as gold	feather	as right as rain	as thin as a rake
doornail	as hard as nails	as mad as a hatter	5	

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Nouns

ears like a bat eyes like a hawk a face like a brick wall a face like a torn balloon a face like thunder a grip like a vice a hand like a bunch of bananas a hand like a claw legs like tree trunks a look like thunder a mouth like a trap skin like a rhino a voice like a foghorn

Verbs

cry like a baby drink like a fish eat like a bird eat like a horse fight like cat and dog fit like a glove go like lightning go like the wind run like clockwork sell like hot cakes sleep like a baby smoke like a chimney spin like a top stick out like a sore thumb work like a Trojan

Modified nouns

be like a child in a sweet shop be like chalk and cheese be like a sight for sore eyes be like a dog in a manger be like a dog in a manger be like a fish out of water be like a breath of fresh air be like a bull in a china shop be like a dog with two tails be like two peas in a pod be like two peas in a pod be like the cat that got the cream be like the cat that got the cream be like watching paint dry be like shooting fish in a barrel

An undifferentiated list

above and beyond above board accident of birth accident waiting to happen ace up one's sleeve ace in the hole Achilles' heel acid test add insult to injury albatross around one's neck alive and kickina all and sundry all bets are off all ears all hands on deck all over bar the shouting all the tea in china all thumbs an axe to grind an early bird an eye for an eye any port in a storm apple of one's eye arm and a leg armed to the teeth as fit as a fiddle as pale as a ghost as poor as a church mouse asleep at the wheel at the drop of a hat at the eleventh hour at the end of one's tether at one's wit's end back of beyond back to square one back to the drawing board bad apple

Freudian slip from pillar to post from scratch full of the joys of spring get a word in edgewise get carried away get off scot free get one's hands dirty get someone's goat get the ball rolling get the picture get the sack get to grips with get wind of give someone a piece of your mind give someone a run for their money give someone the cold shoulder give the green light qo bananas go berserk go down in flames go off half-cocked go off the deep end go out on a limb *ao pear-shaped* go the extra mile go to the dogs go viral go with the flow grasp at straws grasp the nettle grease the wheels grind one's teeth guilty pleasure guinea pig hair of the dog hands down

push the envelope pushing up the daisies put the cat among the pigeons put the cart before the horse put your foot down queer the pitch quick as a flash auick-and-dirtv small beer quote unquote race against time rain cats and dogs raise the bar raise the roof rank and file read between the lines read the riot act red herring red tape reinvent the wheel right as rain right under one's nose right-hand man ring a bell rock bottom rock the boat rub something in rubber-stamp rule of thumb run out of steam sacred cow sandwich short of a picnic second wind see eye to eye sell like hotcakes set in stone set the Thames on fire

ball in your court bag of tricks bang one's head against a brick wall bark up the wrong tree basket case batten down the hatches beat a dead horse beat around the bush bed of roses bee's knees behind the scenes behind the times bells and whistles best thing since sliced bread best of both worlds between a rock and a hard place between the devil and the deep blue sea between two stools beyond the pale bird brain bird's-eye view bite off more than you can chew bite the bullet bite the dust bitter pill to swallow black sheep blow hot and cold bolt from the blue bone drv break the ice brush / sweep something under the carpet bump in the road burn the candle at both ends burn the midnight oil burv the hatchet by the skin of one's teeth call a spade a spade call it a day call the shots carrot-and-stick carry the can Catch-22 caught red-handed champ at the bit chase rainbows cherry-pick chew the fat chickens coming home to roost child's play chink in someone's armour chip off the old block claim to fame clear the air

hanging by a thread have one's head in the clouds have a bone to pick with someone have a chip on one's shoulder have a lot on one's plate have a nose for have a whale of a time have an ace up one's sleeve have bigger fish to fry have egg on your face have one's cake and eat it have something in the bag have vour sav head and shoulders above head over heels head start hear on the grapevine heart and soul hell for leather hit a wall hit the ceiling hit the ground running hit the hay hit the nail on the head hit the road hit the roof hit the sack / hay hit the spot Hobson's choice hold one's peace hot on the heels of hot potato in a heartbeat in a jam in a nutshell in a rut in broad daylight in clover in hot water in one fell swoop in the blink of an eye in the dark in the driver's seat in the limelight / spotlight in the long run in the nick of time in the pipeline in the same boat in the works it's not rocket science itchy feet Jack of all trades join the club jump on the bandwagon jump ship jump the gun

sharp as a tack shoot the breeze shooting fish in a barrel show one's true colours sick and tired of sight for sore eyes silver bullet sink or swim sitting duck sitting pretty six of one, half a dozen of the other sleep like a baby slippery slope smell a rat smoking gun snake oil sore point sour grapes spick and span spill the beans spin a yarn square the circle stab in the dark stab someone in the back stand on one's own two feet stand one's ground steal someone's thunder stem the tide step up to the plate storm in a teacup strike a chord sweep under the carpet / rug swim against / with the tide sword of Damocles take a gander take a rain check take it easy take it or leave it take something with a pinch of salt take the biscuit take the bull by the horns take the edge off take the mickey / piss take the wind out of someone's sails take with a grain of salt take your medicine taste of your own medicine teach an old dog new tricks tear one's hair out ten / two a penny test the waters that ship has sailed there's no such thing as a free lunch thin on the ground think outside the box / envelope

close, but no cigar cold shoulder come clean come hell or high water come rain or shine cool as a cucumber couch potato crocodile tears cry over spilt milk cry wolf cut corners cut the mustard dance to someone's tune dark horse dead as the dodo dead heat dead ringer devil's advocate dig one's heels in dime a dozen dodge a bullet dog in the manger double-edged sword down in the dumps drag one's feet draw a blank drive a hard bargain drive someone up the wall drop a line dry run dyed-in-the-wool eagle-eyed early bird eat humble pie eat your heart out elephant in the room eleventh hour every man and his dog every man for himself face the music fall prey to fat cat father figure feather in one's cap feather one's own nest fed up with fell off the back of a lorry fight fire with fire fight like cat and dog find your feet fish out of water flash in the pan fly in the ointment fly off the handle food for thought

jump through hoops just what the doctor ordered iust the ticket keep a stiff upper lip keep an eye peeled keep it under your hat keep your powder dry kick it into the long grass kick the bucket kick the habit kill two birds with one stone kiss and make up kith and kin know something like the back of one's hand learn / know the ropes leave someone in the lurch let sleeping dogs lie *let the cat out of the bag like* ... (see similes, above) lion's share look a gift horse in the mouth lose the thread low-hanging fruit make a mountain out of a molehill make ends meet make one's mark meeting of the minds miss the boat move heaven and earth much of a muchness music to one's ears neck and neck nip something in the bud no rhyme or reason to nothing to write home about off the hook off your trolley / rocker once in a blue moon paddle one's own canoe pain in the neck par for the course pass the buck pass with flying colours pencil something in penny-pinching pie in the sky piece of cake pipe dream play it by ear pop your clogs pot calling the kettle black preaching to the choir pull someone's leg pull strings

through the grapevine through thick and thin throw a spanner in the works throw caution to the wind throw down the gauntlet throw in the towel / sponge throw out the baby with the bathwater thumb your nose at tight-lipped till the cows come home time is money tip of the iceberg toe the line tongue-in-cheek too many to shake a stick at touch base tread water turn a blind eye to turn the corner turn the tables twist the knife make a U-turn under / below the radar under someone's thumb under the weather until the cows come home until you're blue in the face up for grabs up in the air up to scratch upset the apple cart use one's head vicious circle virgin territory vote with one's feet waiting in the wings walk on eggshells water under the bridge wet behind the ears wet blanket what goes around comes around when the chips are down wild goose chase window dressing window shop witch hunt work one's fingers to the bone writing on the wall year in, year out you can't judge a book by its cover young at heart your guess is as good as mine yours truly zero in on something

Binomials joined with coordinators (and or or/neither ... nor etc.)

above and beyond airs and graces alive and kicking all or nothing an arm and a leg apples and oranges assault and battery back and forth ball and chain beck and call beer and skittles bells and whistles for better or worse betwixt and between bits and bobs bow and arrow bv and larae cat and mouse the chicken or the egg cut and dried cut and run day or night dead and buried dead or alive divide and conquer do or die down and out each and every eyes and ears far and wide guys and girls horse and carriage intents and purposes kill or cure

kill or be killed knife and fork law and order love nor money lo and behold loud and clear make or break man and boy milk and honev more or less neat and tidy nip and tuck nook and cranny fast and loose fingers and thumbs fire and brimstone first and foremost forever and a day free and clear fight or flight (neither) fish nor fowl fun and games (come) hell or high water (neither) here nor there hit or miss hale and hearty hard and fast hearts and minds here and now high and dry high and low home and dry hope and pray nuts and bolts

odds and ends pure and simple pepper and salt (hair colour) rags to riches rain or shine research and development room and board sink or swim sooner or later take it or leave it salt and pepper (seasoning) seek and destroy short and / but sweet sick and tired slash and burn smash and arab snakes and ladders stand and deliver supply and demand sweetness and light tables and chairs tar and feather tea and crumpets thunder and lightning time after time to and fro toil and trouble tooth and nail touch and go trial and error up and about vim and vigour wait and see wine and roses

Reduplicated binomials

again and again eye to eye one by one all in all face to face out and out around and around hand in hand over and over head to head round and round arm in arm back to back heart to heart shoulder to shoulder bit by bit higher and higher side to side bumper to bumper horror of horrors step by step by and by less and less strength to strength cheek to cheek little by little through and through time after time closer and closer lower and lower coast to coast man to man (from) time to time more and more day to/ by day two by two elbow to elbow mouth to mouth toe to toe end to end neck and neck up and up dog eat dog never say never wall to wall from ear to ear nose to nose for weeks and weeks an eye for an eye on and on woman to woman

Binomials with rhymes or similar sounds

belt and braces	hire and fire	out and about	
box and cox	hither and thither	pell-mell	
chalk and talk	hocus-pocus	ping-pong	
chit-chat	hodgepodge	pitter-patter	
claptrap	hoity-toity	razzle-dazzle	
dilly-dally	horses for courses	riff-raff	
ding-dong	hubble-bubble	roly-poly	
double trouble	huff and puff	shillyshally	
even Stevens	hurly-burly	time and tide	
fender-bender	hustle and bustle	tip-top	
fiddle-faddle	meet and greet	tittle-tattle	
flim-flam	mish-mash	town and gown	
flip-flop	namby-pamby	use it or lose it	
hanky-panky	name and shame	wear and tear	
harum-scarum	near and dear	willy-nilly	
helter-skelter	knickknacks	wine and dine	
+higgledy-piggledy	nitty-gritty	wishy-washy	
high and dry	odds and sods	yea or nay	

⁺ there is disagreement about the spelling of this item so we may see, *higgelty-piggelty, higgeldy-piggeldy* as well.

Hyphenation is also variable and idiosyncratic with some items so we also see *flimflam, shilly-shally, mishmash, chitchat, knick-knacks, dingdong* etc.

trinomials

beg, borrow or steal	hook, line and sinker	reading, writing and arithmetic
blood, sweat and tears	hop, skip and jump	red, white and blue
cool, calm and collected	judge, jury and executioner	sex, drugs and rock 'n' roll
eat, drink and be merry	left, right and centre	tall, dark and handsome
ear, nose and throat	lights, music, action	Tom, Dick and / or Harry
gold, silver and bronze	lock, stock and barrel	shake, rattle and roll
guns, germs and steel	nasty, brutish and short	this, that and the other
healthy, wealthy and wise	planes, trains and automobiles	way, shape or form
here, there and everywhere	ready, willing and able	win, lose or draw

Comma use is shown here without the Oxford comma (after *and*) as above but that is often inserted.