## **English phonemes**

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/i:/	sleep sheep free	/æ/	sat hat flab	/ɪə/	here beer mere	/p/ <sup>‡</sup>	pin pat pop	/f/	fan fear huff	/h/	hat hop hip
/1/	kid slid blip	/^/	blood cup shut	/ʊə/*	d <u>u</u> ring f <u>u</u> rious pure	/b/	big bad fib	/v/	van veer cover	/m/	man came mix
/ʊ/	put foot wolf	/a:/	part large heart	\1c\	boy joy toy	/t/ <sup>‡</sup>	tip tap pot	/0/	thin think path	/n/	know near pan
/u:/	goose loose spruce	/a/	hot cot shod	/eə/	lair share fair	/d/	dig dog pad	/ð/	this then breathe	/ŋ/	ring thing sang
/e/	set dead said	/i/ <sup>†</sup>	happy navvy sally	/eɪ/	lace day tray	/k/ <sup>‡</sup>	cake kick cot	/s/	sit kiss some	/I/§	love Iull Iittle
/ə/	<u>a</u> bout fath <u>er</u> <u>a</u> cross	monophthongs		/aɪ/	price wine shine	/g/	got bag hug	/z/	zoo houses maze	/r/	rear ran rob
/з:/	verse hearse curse	diphthongs consonants		/əʊ/	boat coat note	/tʃ/	chair batch choice	/ʃ/	shut push shave	/j/	yet yacht yell
/ɔ:/	fought caught brought	voiced consonants		/aʊ/	south house louse	/dʒ/	judge badge jerk	/3/	pleasure leisure measure	/w/	went win water
* This diphthong in the example words is not pronounced by all speakers. For example, <i>sure</i> may be pronounced with the diphthong as /ʃʊə/ or with a monophthong as /ʃɔ:/ † /i/ may be transcribed as /i:/ in some analyses.						‡ These sounds are aspirated when the only consonant at the beginning of the stressed syllable or the first, stressed or unstressed, syllable in a word: /th//ph//kh/ § /l/ has the allophones, 'light' [l] (leaf /li: f/ and 'dark' [t] (feel /fi:t/)					